



Chair for Computer Aided Medical Procedures (CAMP)  
Master Praktikum on  
**Machine Learning in Medical Imaging**

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# Chair for Computer Aided Medical Procedures & Augmented Reality



# Team



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**Course Regulations**

# Basic Info about the course

- **Type:** Master Practical Course Module (IN2016)
- **Language:** English
- **SWS:** 6
- **ECTS:** 10 Credits
- **Webpage:**
  - <https://wiki.tum.de/display/mlmi/MLMI%3A+Winter+2021-2021>
- **Time:**
  - Thursdays, 16-18
- **Location:**
  - Virtual Meeting Room (Zoom)
  - ~~CAMP Seminar Room (03.13.010)~~
- **Requirements:**
  - Background in machine/deep learning
  - Knowledge of software engineering principles (eg. version control, ...)
  - Python programming



# Objective

- Learn through practice:
  - Solving problems in Medical Imaging using machine learning methods
- The course is divided into:
  - A few introductory lectures on machine/deep learning and its application in different problems involving medical imaging
  - A number of hands-on sessions to apply these methods to a given dataset, and
  - A project involving a machine learning solution to a medical imaging problem



# Content

Lectures on

- DL for Medical Image Diagnosis and Segmentation
- DL for Medical Image Reconstruction
- Explainable DL
- Generative Models
- Graph Neural Networks
- Robustness



# Projects

Structure:

- 5 Groups of 4 students (max. 20 students)
- Weekly meeting with your supervisor

Example: (Previous semester)

ID	Project	Tutor
	Dissection of Covid-19 Prediction Models	Ashkan, Seong Tae
	Interpreting Covid-19 Prediction Models using Information Bottleneck	Ashkan, Seong Tae
	<a href="#">AutoML<sup>?</sup></a> in Federated Learning	Azade, Yousef
	Unsupervised multimodal image registration using generative networks between imbalanced domains	Farid
	Brain signal analysis using graph convolutional networks	Anees, Shahrooz





# Examples of Projects in Previous Semester

EfficientNet with Robust Training: MICCAI ISIC challenge

## Introduction: SIIM-ISIC Melanoma Classification Challenge

Society for Imaging Informatics in Medicine (SIIM)  
+  
International Skin Imaging Collaboration (ISIC)



### Goal:

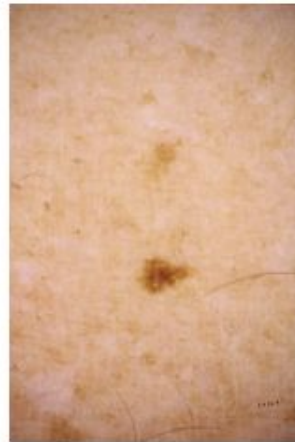
Develop computer vision algorithms to help with the classification of dermoscopic images of skin lesions



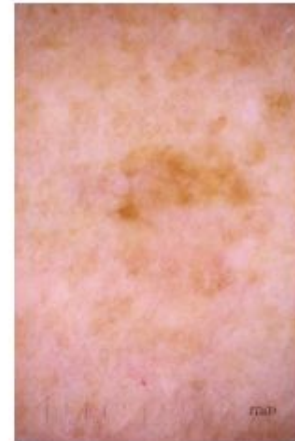
# Examples of Projects in Previous Semester

## Problem Statement

**Melanoma** is the least common skin cancer, but also the most serious type. It is responsible for **75%** of skin cancer deaths



**benign**



**malignant**

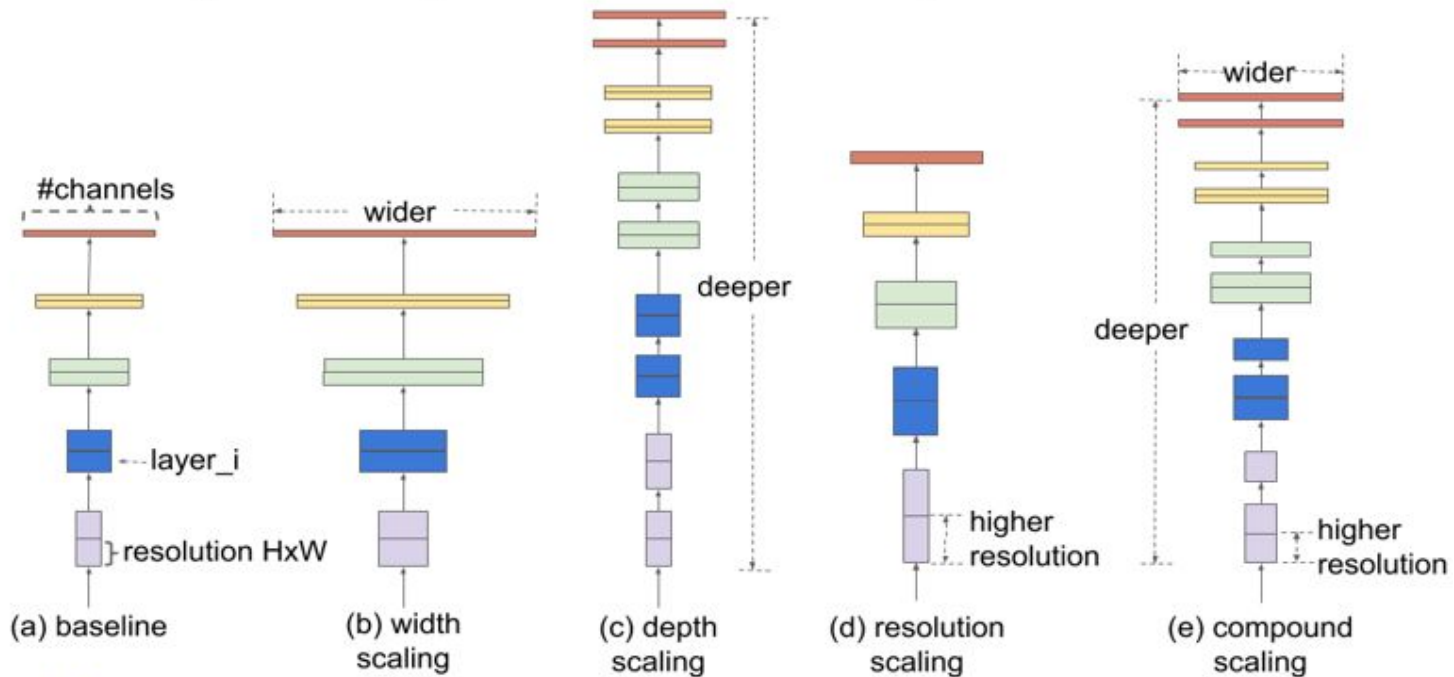
**Goal:** Using images within the same patient, determine which are likely to represent a melanoma



# Examples of Projects in Previous Semester

## EfficientNet [2]: Compound Scaling and AutoML

- **Neural architecture search** to develop the baseline network
- **Compound scaling** to scale the model structurally in all dimensions

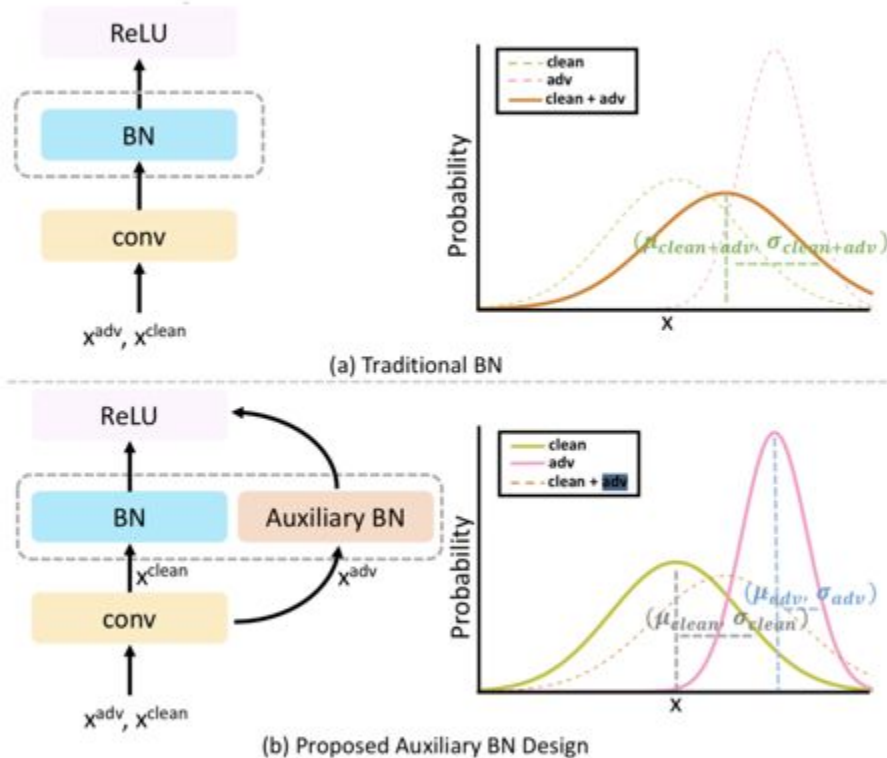


[2] Tan, M. and Le, Q.V., 2019. Efficientnet: Rethinking model scaling for convolutional neural networks. ICML

# Examples of Projects in Previous Semester

## AdvProp [3] : Approach

- Using **auxiliary batch norm** to disentangle mixed distribution



[3] Xie, C., Tan, M., Gong, B., Wang, J., Yuille, A. L., & Le, Q. V. (2020). Adversarial examples improve image recognition. In Proceedings of the IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (pp. 819-828)

# Examples of Projects in Previous Semester

## RandAugment<sup>[4]</sup> for learning better augmentations

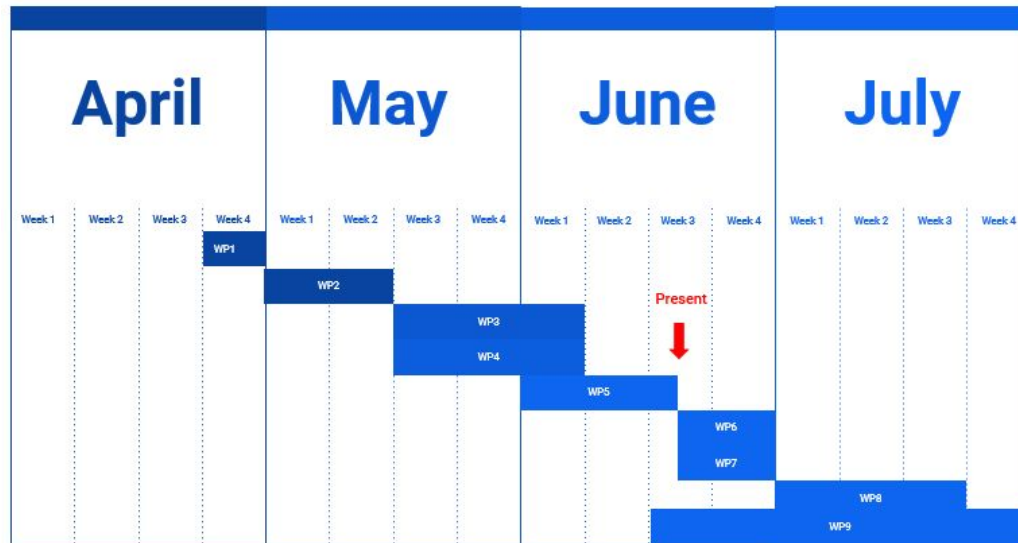
- Using Data Augmentations increase performance but finding proper set of augmentations requires expertise and domain knowledge
- Learning policies for choosing data augmentations on a proxy (smaller) task (AutoAugment)<sup>[7]</sup> is not always scalable to the task at hand.
- **RandAugment** proposes to simply **find a set of transformations and the corresponding magnitude through Grid Search** on the main task.

[4] CVPRW2020: Cubuk, E. D., Zoph, B., Shlens, J., & Le, Q. V. (2020). Randaugment: Practical automated data augmentation with a reduced search space. In Proceedings of the IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition Workshops (pp. 702-703)

[7] Cubuk, Ekin D., et al. "Autoaugment: Learning augmentation strategies from data." Proceedings of the IEEE conference on computer vision and pattern recognition. 2019.



# Examples of Projects in Previous Semester



**WP 1** Read and Familiar with Literature

- Getting familiar with Tensorflow

**WP 3** Understanding and Implementation of Adversarial Propagation

**WP 5** Familiar with clinical data (challenge dataset)

- Implementing data reading
- Data pre-processing

**WP 2** Understanding the EfficientNet

- Getting familiar with pretrained models
- Tried and failed with Tensorflow version, started to use PyTorch

**WP 4** Understanding and Implementation of RandAugment

**WP 6** Implement and evaluate WP3 on challenge dataset

- Adversarial Propagation

**WP 8** Evaluation on validation set

- Optimization of models

**WP 7** Implement and Evaluate WP4 on challenge dataset

- Rand Augment

**WP 9** Challenge Submission

- Test set results
- Documentation



# Evaluation

## Project: 100%

- **Progress: 50%**
  - Weekly supervision sessions with the tutors
  - Define a list of ToDo's
  - Share a code repository
  - Student's contribution will be monitored on LRZ Git
  - Evaluated by the tutor
- **Presentation: 50%**
  - Intermediate Presentation (10 mins + 3 mins. Q&A)
  - Final Presentations (20 mins + 5 mins. Q&A)
  - Evaluated by the all tutors



# How can you apply?

- Submit the registration form (on course webpage)

## MLMI Registration

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Student Name

\*

Email

\*

Master's Program

\*

Current Semester

\*

Related Courses

\*

If passed, mention the grades

Resume (max 150 words)

\*

max 150 words (if exceeded, your application will be discarded) You may talk about your related projects - publications/competitions/github repositories - work experience, ...

**Deadline for the registration form: 20.07.2020, 11:59 pm**





# Important Dates

**Deadline for submitting the registration form:**

**20.07.2020, 11:59 pm**

You can find these slides and other info on the course website:

<https://wiki.tum.de/display/mlmi/MLMI%3A+Summer+2021>

**Don't forget to register at TUM matching system**

Register via [matching.in.tum.de](https://matching.in.tum.de)

**15.07 to 20.07**

